

Mar 5, 1953

Stalin died.

Malenkov became prime minister
- SOVIET PRIMER

AD 1953

H-bomb U.S. USSR (fusion
devices, median data)

Jan, 7, 1953

(1-7-53)

Pres. Truman announced
in his State of the Union
address, that the United States
had developed a hydrogen
bomb.

Aug 12, 1953

The Soviet Union conducted a secret test of its first hydrogen bomb.

Mar. 5, 1953

Soviet dictator Josef Stalin
died at age 73 after 29 years
in power

Jan. 22/953

The Arthur Miller drama "The Crucible" opened on Broadway.

1953-1961

Dwight D. Eisenhower (1890-1969)
was President of U.S. from
1953 to 1961.

He was Allied Commander in
Europe during World War II
and especially in "D" day.

195³

Stanley Miller, of Univ. of Cal., San Diego, experimented. He joined two glass flasks together with tubing. In one he placed water; then he pumped gases (hydrogen, methane) and ammonia into the larger flask. Then Miller boiled the water & zapped the mixture with electricity (imitating

lightning),

within a week the water changed color, developing red and yellow's from a variety of organic compounds.

Among them were amino acids, the building blocks of proteins.

Today (2000) scientists believe the early Earth's atmosphere was carbon dioxide, water and nitrogen instead of Miller's mixture.

1953

Heart-lung machine
invented 1953 by American
surgeon John H. Gibbon
(1903 -)

Nov 9, 1953

Austin - poet Dylan Thomas died
in New York at age 39.

1953

George C. Marshall received
the Nobel Peace Prize.

Jan 1, 1953

Country singer Hank Williams,
29, died of a drug & alcohol
overdose while enroute to
a concert date in Canton, Ohio.

July 27, 1953

The Korean War armistice
was signed at Panmunjom,
ending 3 yrs. of fighting

1953

At 46 L. B. Johnson was
the youngest senator ever
elected Majority Leader
In 1955 he had a heart attack
In 1957 - almost single-handedly
pushed through the
1957 Civil Rights Bill

On Fri July 26, 1957 it appeared he would
not win.

On Aug 2, 1957, shortly after midnight
the Civil Rights Act was passed 51 to 42

On Aug 29, 1957 the Senate passed the
1957 Civil Rights Bill (60 for \$15 against)

Pres Eisenhower signed the historic
bill into law on Sept 9. (The 1st
Civil Rights Bill passed by the Senate
in 82 yrs)

1957
82
since 1875

July 31, 1953

Sen. Robert A. Taft of Ohio, known as "The Republican," died in New York at age 63.

Jan 14, 1953

Josip Broz Tito was elected
President of Yugoslavia by the
country's parliament.

Jan 7, 1953

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a hydrogen bomb.

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MAY 29, 1953

MT EVEREST

1st Climbed May 29, 1953

Highest mountain in World
(29,028 ft) on border of Tibet and
Nepal, first Climbed by Sir Edmund
Hillary (July 20, 1919—)
and Tenzing Norgay (1914—)
members of the British expedition

1953

Jones Salk's polio vaccine
proven effective.

1953

The double Helix structure
of DNA molecule was discovered
in 1953 by Watson and Crick

1953

Edmund Hillary and
Tenzing Norgay were first
to reach summit of
Mt. Everest. via NEPAL

Aug. 12, 1953

Earthquake struck the Island
of Zante (off W. Coast of Greece)
more than 100 dead

1953

Typhoon caused 42,000
casualties in the city of NAGOYA,
Japan alone. Nearly 2000
dead w/ missing

June 2, 1953

First ascent of Mount Everest

Crowning Day.

1953

Successful trial of the
Polio vaccine.

Apr 24, 1953

British statesman Winston Churchill
was knighted by Queen Elizabeth II,

Mar 5, 1953

Doctors' Plot

Alleged conspiracy by doctors to murder Soviet & military leaders announced by "Pravda" Jan. 31, 1953. This initiated a purge of Soviet Jews, but ended with Joseph Stalin's death

Mar 5, 1953

June 9, 1953

About 107 people died when a tornado struck Worcester, Mass.

June 8, 1953

the Supreme Court ruled that restaurants in the District of Columbia could not refuse to serve blacks

May 29, 1953

Mount Everest was conquered as Edmund Hillary of New Zealand and Tenzing Norgay of Nepal became the first climbers to reach the summit.

June 2, 1953

Queen Elizabeth II of Britain
was crowned in Westminster
Abbey, 16 months after the death
of her father, King George VI.

June 19, 1953

Julius and Ethel Rosenberg convicted
of conspiring to pass U.S. atomic
secrets to the Soviet Union
were executed at Sing Sing Prison
in Ossining, N.Y.

1953

Pitlochry man was found
in the Boggs.

Found(?) in 1912 by
Charles Dawson, Amateur
Archaeologist

1953

DNA (Deoxy
double-helix model
proposed 1953 by American
biochemist James D. Watson
[1928 -] and English
biochemist Francis C. Crick
[1916 -]

DEOXYRIBONUCLEIC Acid

Apr 24, 1953

British statesman Winston Churchill
was knighted by Queen Elizabeth II

July 27, 1953

DMZ

Demilitarized zone between
North and South Korea at
38th parallel established at
end of Korean War, July 27, 1953

Nov 9, 1999 - Still there

Dec. 23, 1953

Soviet Minister of Internal
Security LAVRENTI P. BERIA
(1899-Dec 23, 1953) was expelled
from Communist Party
July 10, 1953, convicted secretly
of treason with 6 others,
and executed Dec. 23, 1953

1953

Discovery of REM.
(rapid eye movement)
sleep

July
1953

Fernand Navarra came
within 100 yds of the place
in Ararat where he thought
he saw the Ark in 1952
Boulders perched precariously
above, lolled down at the
sound of his voice. He was
alone. Photographer ALAEDIN SEKER
had already stopped his

climbs
He found his companion in bad
shape

Dec 3, 1953

The musical "Kismet" opened
on Broadway.

June 2, 1953

Elizabeth II was crowned
in Westminster Abbey. (about age 21)

Born 1926

1953

S. L. Miller, a graduate student at Univ of Chicago performed an experiment circulated steam through a mixture of ammonia, methane and hydrogen.

The steam gas mixture was subjected to a high-energy electrical spark and then condensed to a liquid before the cycle was begun again by heating the water to steam.

After a week of being cycled through the gases and electrical discharges, the condensed H₂O in the apparatus had become deep red and turbid. On analysis, the water was described to contain a complex mixture of amino acids.

This could have led to the production of some of the complex molecules of living systems.

1953

Israel

Beginning of attacks by Arab
infiltrators

First Israel reprisal action

Ben-Gurion retires to Sudeh Boker

Moshe Sharett prime minister

Kasztner trial

1953

Jan. 1st.

Eisenhower president of U.S.

Korean Armistice

death of stolen

Refugee Relief Act.

1953

~~Jan Hart~~

'Doctors' pht in U.S.S.R.

1953

The delicate ingenuity of the genes
emerged from X-ray images of
DNA molecules, and modern biology
began.

1953

The H-bomb was developed, capable
of destroying or mutating many genes,
and a thousand times more powerful
than the A-bombs

1950s

rowing grain acreages through-
out the world grew 60% in
10 years.

As fertilizers and machinery pushed
up the yields, the input of inanimate
energy began often to exceed the energy
value of the crops themselves. Supplies
of meat and milk soared, and people in
prosperous countries used dieting as a fad.

1953

DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid
structure discovered).

Aug. 20, 1953

Moscow announced explosion
of hydrogen bomb.

1953

Sunday morning

It was announced that
PILTDOWN MAN was a hoax.

1953

Exposure of PILTDOWN skull
as a forgery